

**1775**

**The Massachusetts Bay  
Colony**

# Mr. Revere's wild ride

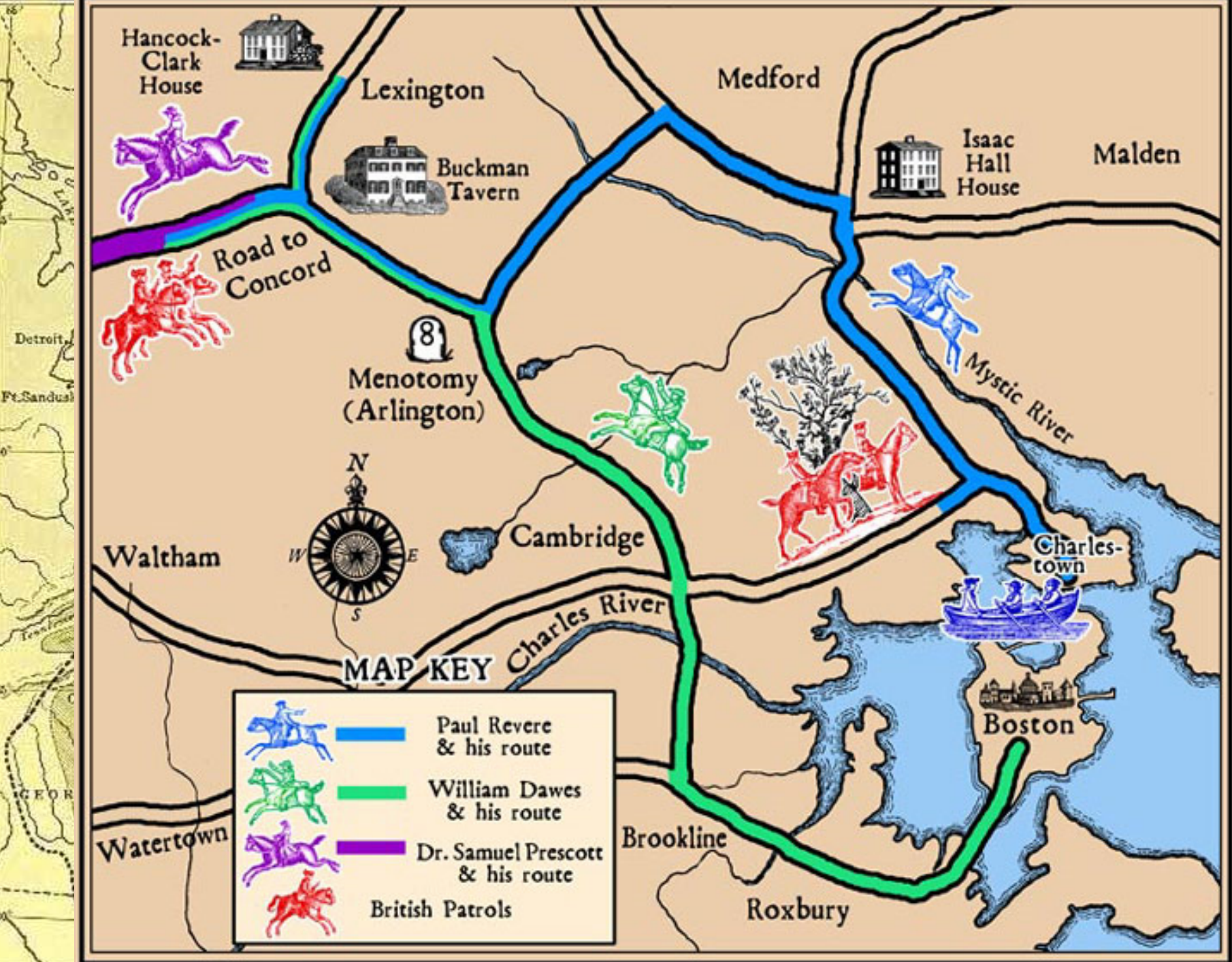


Where: Boston to  
Lexington (and back)

Why: "The Redcoats  
are coming!"

How: By moonlight on  
a borrowed horse

**April 18, 1775**



Hancock-Clark House



Lexington

Medford



Buckman Tavern



Isaac Hall House

Malden

Road to Concord



Menotomy (Arlington)



Mystic River



Cambridge

Charlestown










Boston

Waltham



MAP KEY

Charles River

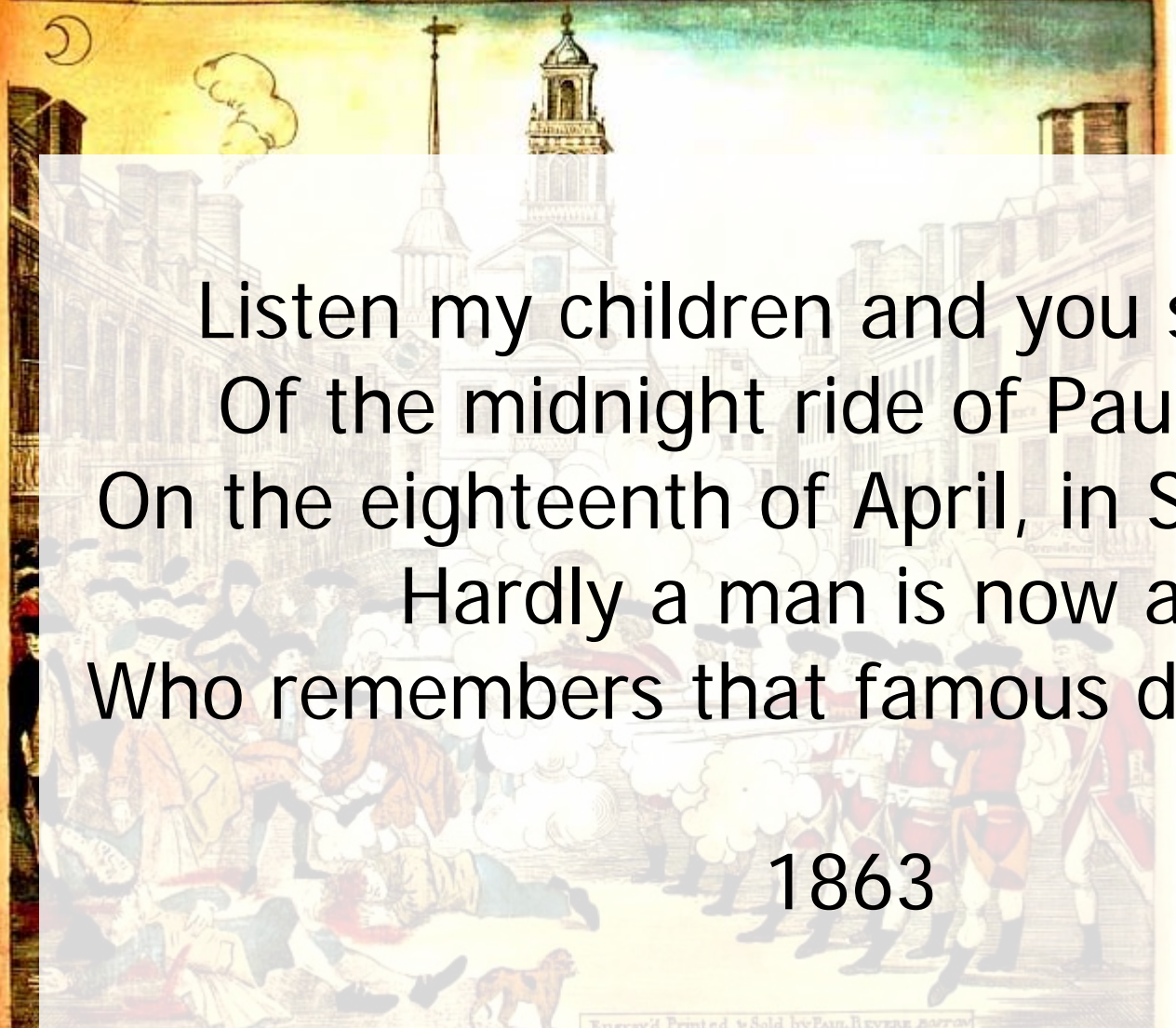
		Paul Revere & his route
		William Dawes & his route
		Dr. Samuel Prescott & his route
		British Patrols

Brookline

Roxbury

Watertown

The BLOODY MASSACRE perpetrated in King-Street BOSTON on March 5<sup>th</sup> 1770 by a party of the 29<sup>th</sup> REG<sup>t</sup>



Listen my children and you shall hear  
Of the midnight ride of Paul Revere,  
On the eighteenth of April, in Seventy-five;  
Hardly a man is now alive  
Who remembers that famous day and year.

1863

Unhappy Boston! see thy Sons deplore,  
Thy hallow'd Walks befear'd with guiltleſs Gore:  
While faithleſs P—n and his ſavage Bands,

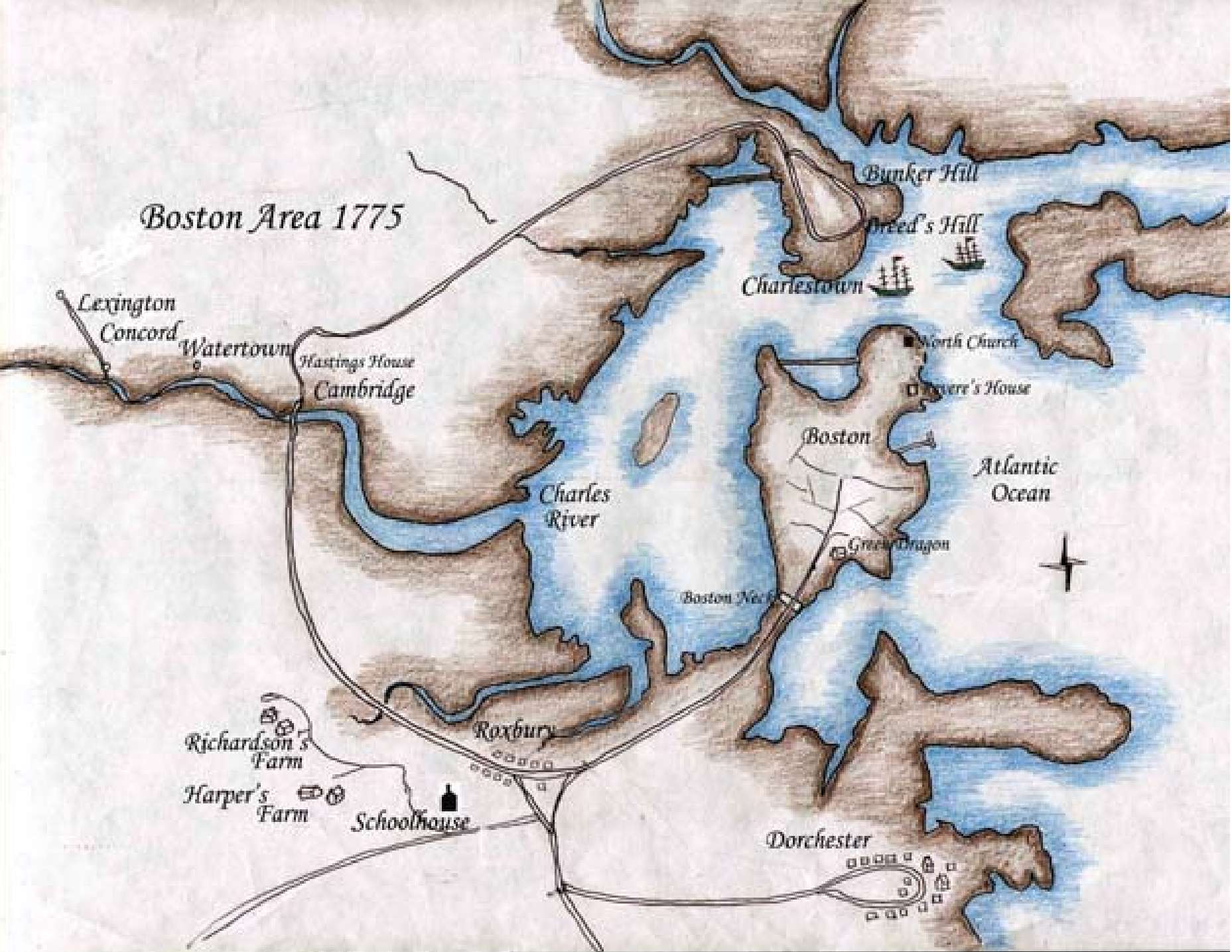
If ſealding drops from Rage from Anguiſh Wring,  
If ſpeechleſs Sorrows lab'ring for a Tongue,  
Or if a weeping World can ought appeaſe

But know Erra ſummons to that awful Goal,  
where Juſt ice ſtrips the Murderer of his Soul:  
Should venal C—ts the ſcandal of the Land.

1770



# Boston Area 1775



Lexington  
Concord

Watertown

Hastings House  
Cambridge

Charles River

Richardson's Farm

Harper's Farm

Schoolhouse

Roxbury

Boston Neck

Bunker Hill  
Breed's Hill  
Charlestown

North Church  
Faneuil's House

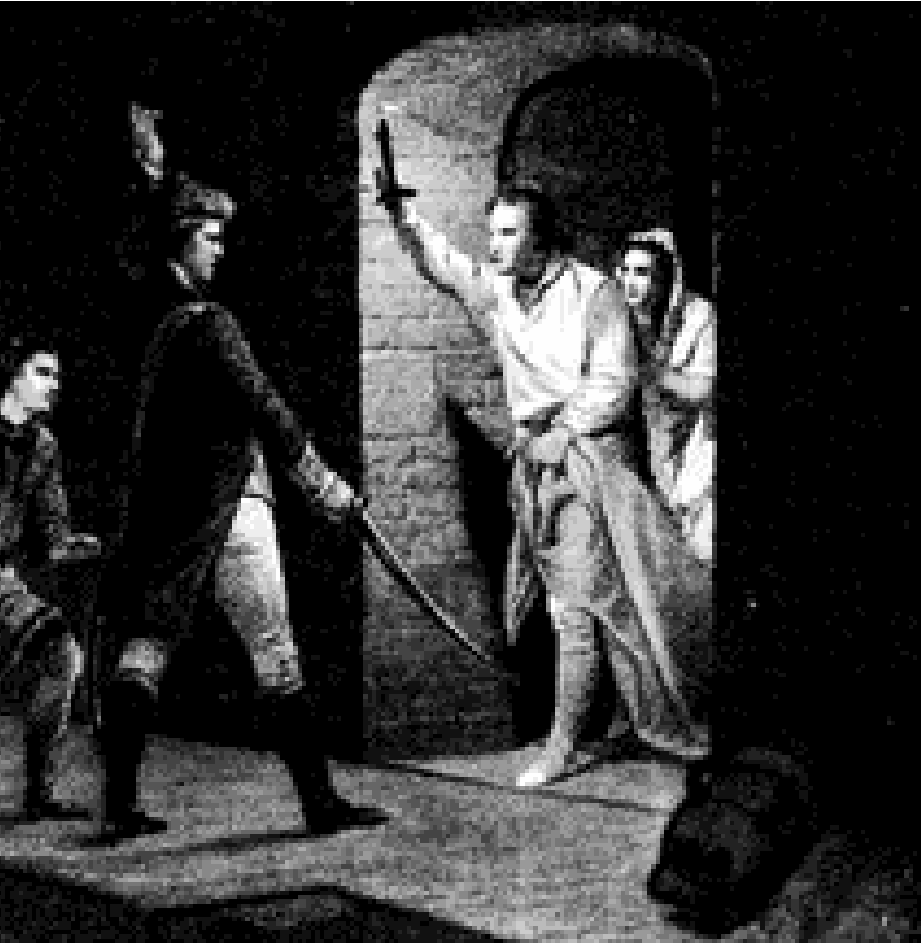
Boston

Green Dragon

Atlantic Ocean

Dorchester

# Colonists seize Ticonderoga



Greatest fortress in  
N. America

100+ cannon,  
wartime provisions

Led by Ethan Allen,  
Benedict Arnold

**May 10, 1775**



CANADA

Ticonderoga ●

L. Ontario

Vt.

New York

Mass.

L. Erie

Conn.

Pennsylvania

N.J.

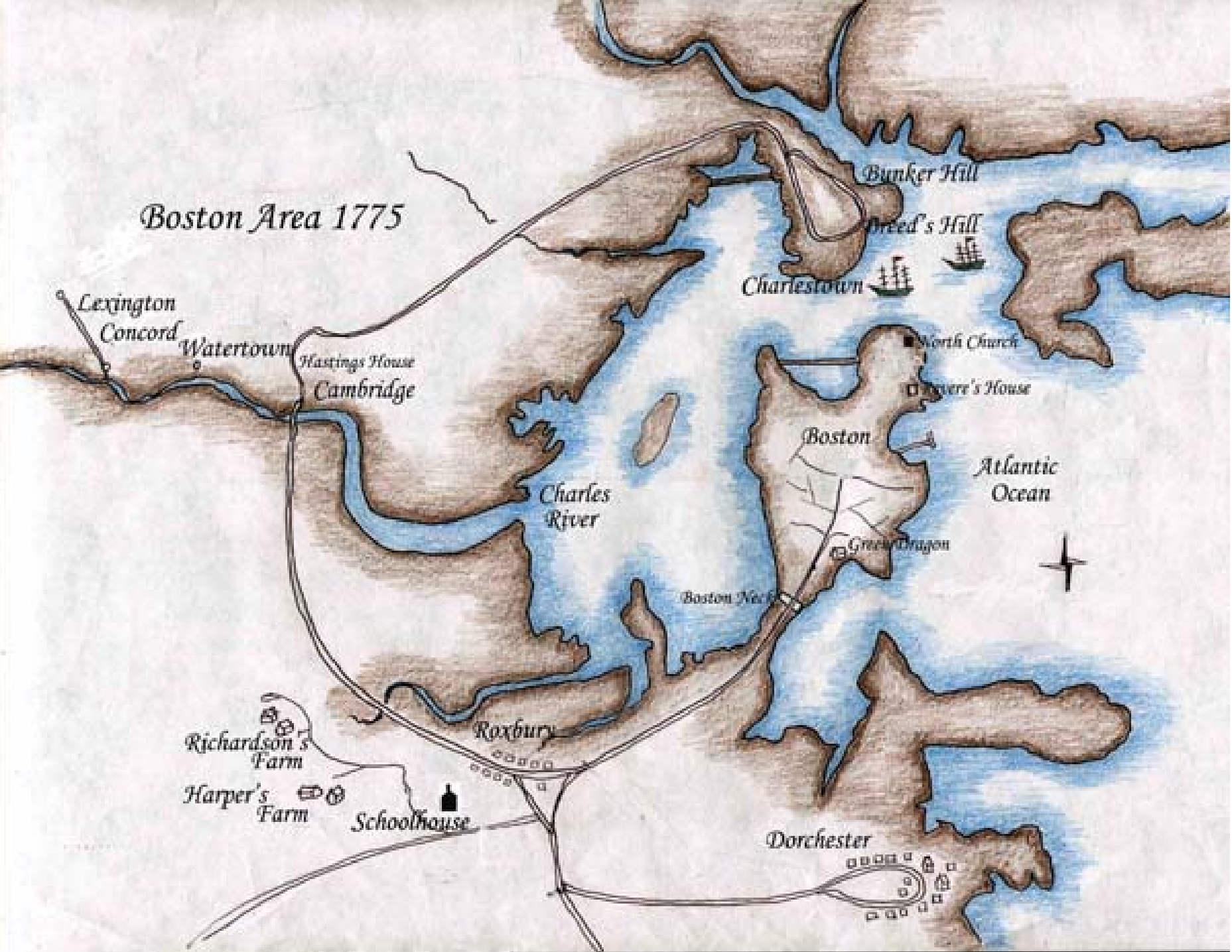
Atlantic Ocean





**June 17, 1775**

# Boston Area 1775



Lexington  
Concord  
Watertown

Hastings House  
Cambridge

Charles River

Bunker Hill  
Breed's Hill  
Charlestown

North Church  
Faneuil Hall

Boston

Atlantic Ocean

Green Dragon

Boston Neck

Richardson's Farm

Harper's Farm

Schoolhouse

Roxbury

Dorchester

# Battle of Bunker Hill



- British “win” battle, lose 1,000 soldiers
- Fallen British include many officers
- Major change in British attitude regarding the war

**June 17, 1775**

*June 17, 1775*

*The Battle of  
Bunker Hill*

# Proclamation of Rebellion

*"...traitorously  
preparing, ordering,  
and levying war  
against us."*

**King George III  
August 23, 1775**







# Battle of Long Island



**August 27, 1776**


# Battle of Long Island

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The Battle of Long Island was important because both sides wanted it. If the British got Long Island they would be able to go right up and attack Boston. So knowing that British were trying to come and take it General Washington and Israel Putnam set up batteries on Manhattan and Long Island to prevent the British Fleet penetrating past New York. There were 22,00 British troops and only 19,000 American troops. The British force attacked Washington's army and forced them to fall back. Later in the day the British paused and asked the Americans to surrender so there would be any more blood shed. They surrendered and in the morning they evacuated Long Island. They devised a plan and when they were leaving they were stuck between the British troops and the east river. The maneuver took the British by complete surprise even though they lost the battle Washington's withdrawal earned him praise from both sides. For the Americans there were 312 killed, 1,407 wounded, 1,186 captured. The British had 63 killed, 287 wounded and 21 captured. This battle was the first major battle in the Revolutionary war after they declared their independence.

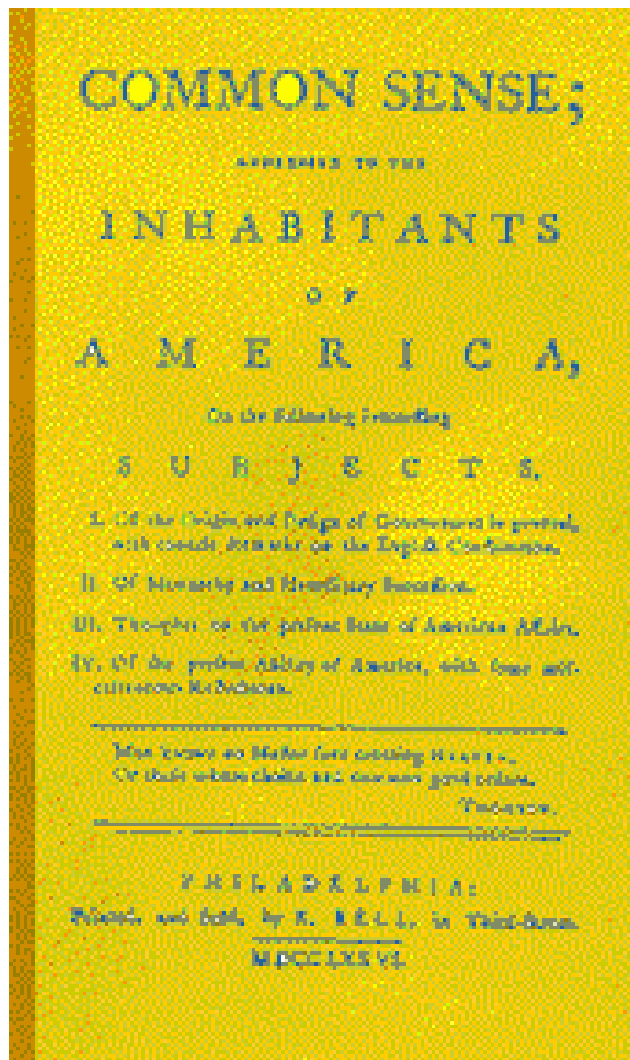
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August 27, 1776

THE HISTORY OF THE

DISCOVERY OF

# Paine's *Common Sense*



- Pamphlet published January, 1775
- 120,000 copies in print as war erupts
- Singular document to unite commoners in revolutionary zeal



# U.S. Food and Drug Administration



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## *Note to Correspondents*

**IMMEDIATE RELEASE**

January 8, 2009

**Media Inquiries:**

Karen Riley, 301-796-4674

**Consumer Inquiries:**

888-INFO-FDA

### **FDA Issues Update to Safety Review on Cholesterol-Lowering Drugs**

The U.S. Food and Drug Administration today reaffirmed its position that elevated amounts of low-density lipoprotein (LDL), or "bad cholesterol," are a risk factor for cardiovascular diseases such as heart attack, stroke and sudden death and that lowering LDL cholesterol reduces the risk of these diseases.

The agency's comments are contained in an update to its Jan. 25, 2008, Early Communication describing the agency's review of data from ENHANCE, a clinical trial comparing Zocor (simvastatin), a drug that lowers cholesterol production in the liver, to Vytorin, a drug that combines Zocor with another drug, Zetia (ezetimibe), which inhibits cholesterol absorption.

Interim results from ENHANCE (Effect of Combination Ezetimibe and High-Dose Simvastatin vs. Simvastatin Alone on the Atherosclerotic Process in Patients with Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia) had indicated there was no significant difference between Vytorin and Zocor-treated patients in the thickness of the walls of the blood vessels of the neck (the carotid arteries) although there was greater lowering of the amount of LDL cholesterol in patients with Vytorin compared to Zocor.

# The Committee of Five



**Roger Sherman  
Benjamin Franklin  
Thomas Jefferson  
John Adams  
Robert R. Livingston**

# Declaration of Independence



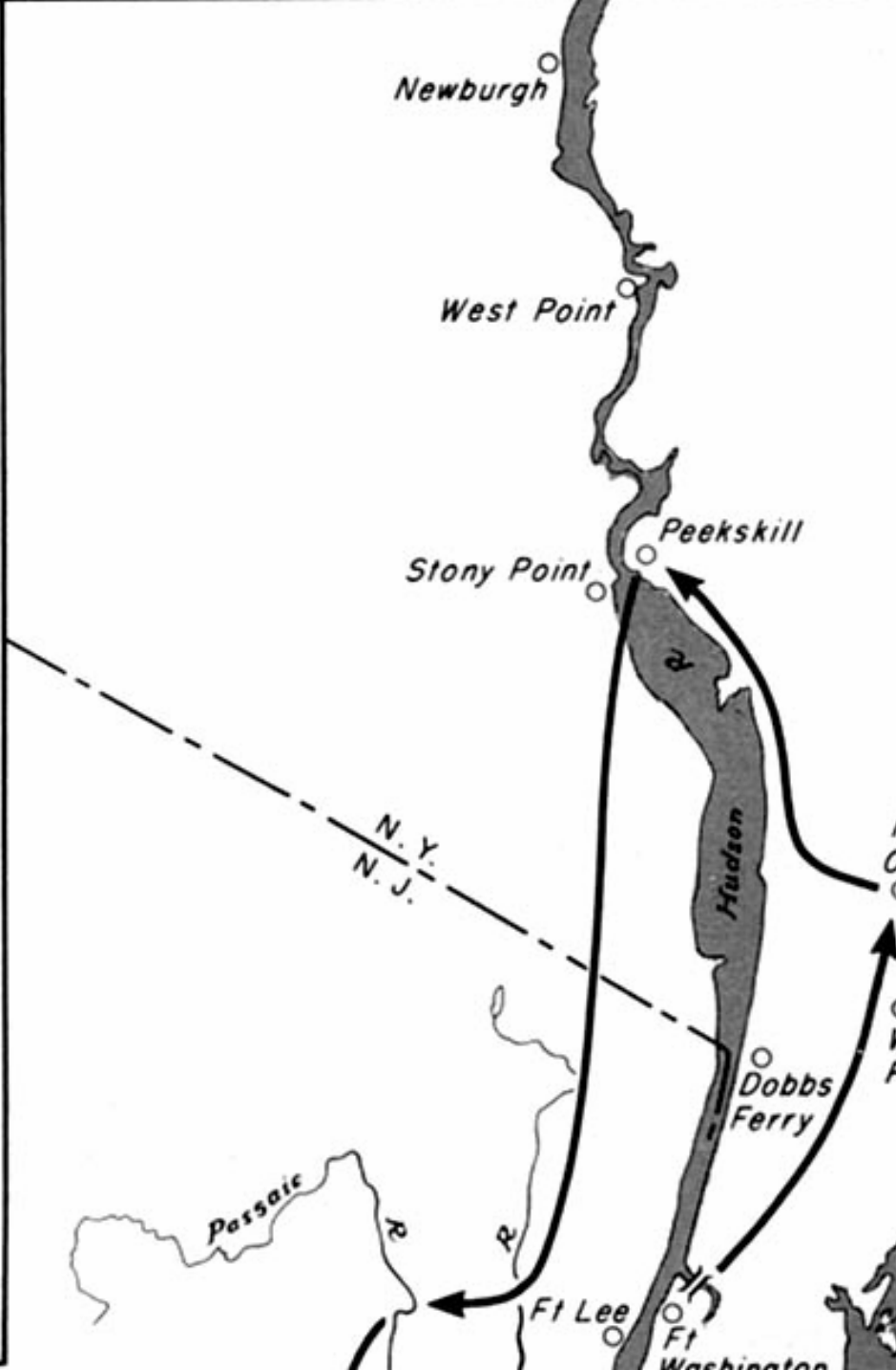
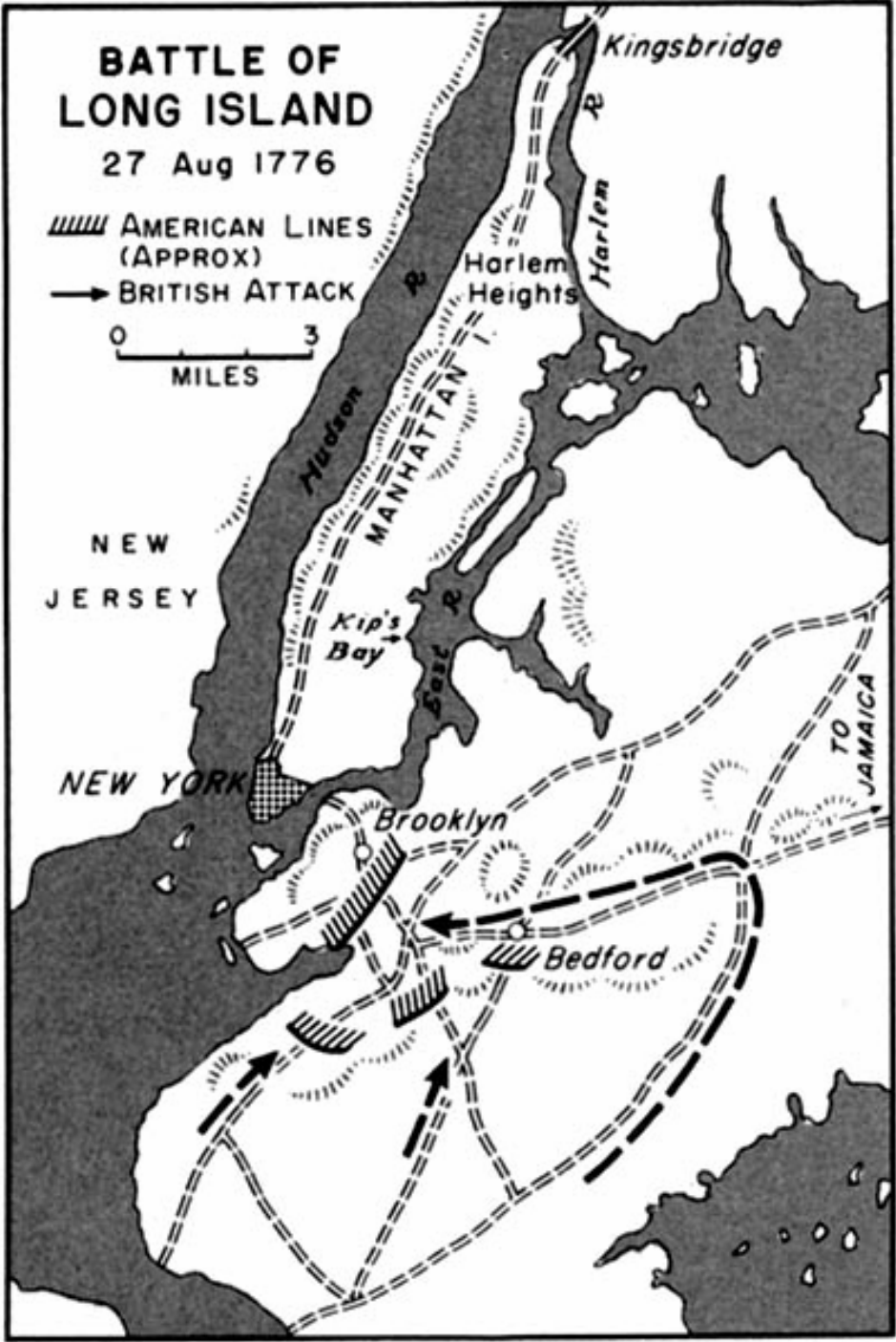
**July 4, 1776**

# BATTLE OF LONG ISLAND

27 Aug 1776

//// AMERICAN LINES (APPROX)  
→ BRITISH ATTACK

0 3  
MILES







# 'Victory or Death'





# Battle of Trenton



- “Victory or death”
- Washington’s army of 2,400 crushes hired German troops
- First major American victory boosted morale

**December 26, 1776**



# Franklin in France



- America's premier *bon vivant* brings French support
- Nearing 71 years of age when he returns
- Europe's introduction to the "self-made man"

**December 1776**

**The turning point:  
Saratoga, New York  
October 17, 1777**

1. **CONVINCE**

2. **ENLIGHTEN**

3. **INSPIRE**

4. **EMPOWER**

5. **TRANSFORM**

6. **REVEAL**

7. **INSPIRE**

8. **EMPOWER**

9. **EMPOWER**

10. **INSPIRE**

11. **ENLIGHTEN**

12. **CONVINCE**

13. **EMPOWER**

14. **ENLIGHTEN**

15. **CONVINCE**

16. **ENLIGHTEN**

Discovery



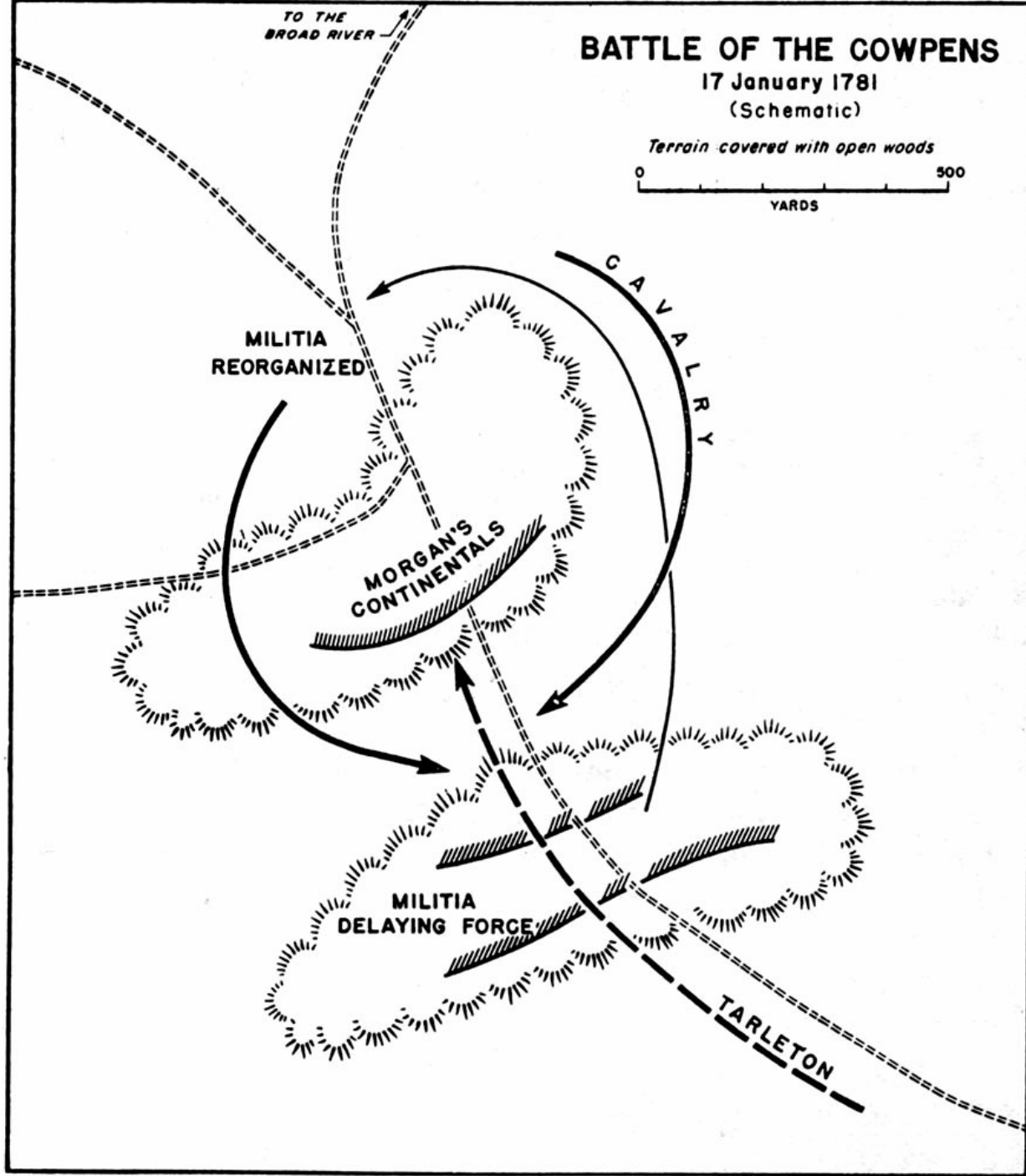
EDUCATION

# BATTLE OF THE COWPENS

17 January 1781

(Schematic)

*Terrain covered with open woods*



**The final battle:**

**Yorktown, Virginia**

**October 19, 1781**

*October, 1781*

*Yorktown, Virginia*

*The Last Battle of the*

*Revolutionary War*

# Treaty of Paris



**September 3, 1783**